

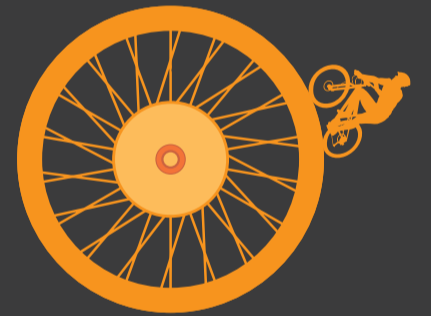
A SENSE OF SCALE

- At this scale of one hundred million to one: 1 cm becomes 1000 km
- Each step you take is the same as travelling 75,000 km through the Solar System.
- Each revolution of your bike wheel will propel you over 200,000 km.
- The closest star to our Sun (Proxima Centauri) would still be 400,000 km away — more than the real-life distance from the Earth to the Moon.

Explore the vastness of our Solar System as you journey through time and space! We have shrunk our Solar System by a factor of one hundred million to one (100,000,000 or 1×10^8) and mapped it onto the trail. The model accurately reflects the size of the Sun, planets and our Moon, and the distances between them. The centre of our Solar System, the Sun, is located in Ranturi and each planet's location is based on its average orbital (direct) distance from the Sun.

WELCOME TO THE OTAGO CENTRAL INTERPLANETARY CYCLE TRAIL

\$1.00



OTAGO CENTRAL INTERPLANETARY CYCLE TRAIL

Explore your Solar System

Journey through a 100,000,000 : 1 (one hundred million to one) accurate scale model of our Solar System



We can also scale back time by the same amount. If we slow the speed of light (300,000,000 m/s) by a factor of one hundred million it becomes a leisurely 10.8 km/hr... so you may find yourself time-travelling into the future as you cycle along!

In this scaled time warp a single second equates to over three years of real time, so our average life span would be just 26 seconds — in fact *Homo sapiens* would have existed for less than 18 hours, and dinosaurs would have died out just eight months ago. Even the speed of sound (340 m/s in air) slows in our shrink-wrapped Solar System. It would take nearly a year for your bike bell to be heard just 100 m away!

THE RAIL TRAIL TIME WARP

Orbital Distance from Sun	Diameter
Sun (Ranturi)	0.0
Mercury	0.58 km
Venus	1.08 km
Earth	1.50 km
Moon	3.84 m (from Earth)
Mars	2.28 km
Jupiter	7.78 km
Saturn	14.25 km
Uranus	28.74 km
Neptune	45.01 km
Pluto (dwarf planet)	59.06 km
	2.4 cm
	49.5 cm
	51.1 cm
	120.5 cm
	142.9 cm
	6.8 cm
	3.5 cm
	12.8 cm
	12.1 cm
	4.9 cm
	13,914 cm

EQUINOX SPECIAL

Around the March and September equinoxes, between 0800 and 0900 hours, the shadows of the Earth and Moon will merge on our eclipse shadow board. This is the Interplanetary Cycle Trail's very own lunar eclipse!



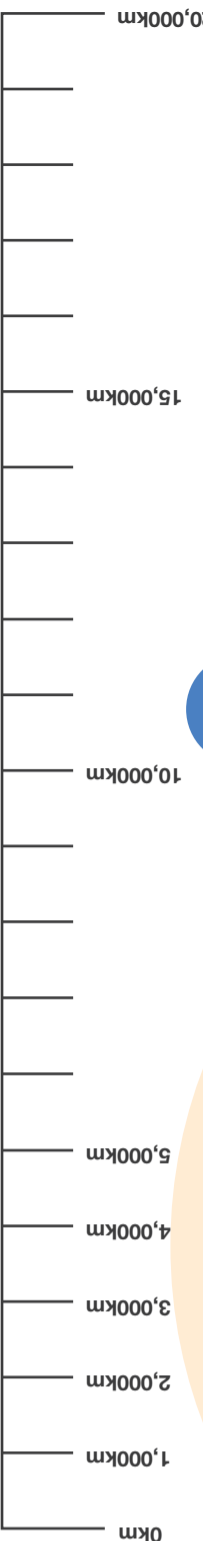
Donate to our trail
Purchase a Glow In The Dark Wristband - \$5

The idea of developing a scale model of our Solar System on the Otago Central Rail Trail came from Ian C Begg, the grandson of John C Begg, co-founder of Dunedin's Beverley-Begg Observatory.

We gratefully acknowledge the assistance of Associate Professor Antoni Moore, University of Otago, School of Surveying.

When you have completed your cycle journey, visit the observatory and Otago Museum's Perpetual Guardian Planetarium to continue exploring our amazing universe.

Present this flyer to receive \$2 off Adult admission to the Perpetual Guardian Planetarium and a 10% discount at the Otago Museum Shop.



Map Key:

- Otago Central Rail Trail
- Intersection denotes planet location on trail

AU = Astronomical Unit

The distance from the Earth to the Sun (nearly 150 million km)



Sun

Age: 4.6 Billion Years
Type: Yellow Dwarf
Diameter: 1,392,684 km (109 x diameter of Earth)
Mass: 333,060 x Earth's
Surface Temperature: 5,500 °C

1

Mercury

Diameter: 4,879 km
Relative Mass: 5.5% of Earth
Moons: None
Orbit Distance: 57,909,227 km = 0.39 AU
Orbit Period: 88 days
Surface Temperature: -173 to 427°C

2

Venus

Diameter: 12,104 km
Mass: 81.5% of Earth
Moons: None
Orbit Distance: 108,209,475 km = 0.73 AU
Orbit Period: 225 days
Surface Temperature: 462°C

3

Earth and Moon

Earth
Diameter: 12,756 km (Equatorial); 12,714 km (Polar)
Relative Mass: 100%
Moons: 1 (our Moon)
Orbit Distance: 149,598,262 km = 1 AU
Orbit Period: 365.26 days
Surface Temperature: -88 to 58°C

Moon

Diameter: 3,475 km
Mass: 0.01% of Earth
Orbits: The Earth
Orbit Distance: 384,400 km
Orbit Period: 27.3 days
Surface Temperature: -233 to 123 °C

4

Mars

Diameter: 6,772 km
Mass: 10.7% of Earth
Moons: 2 (Phobos & Deimos)
Orbit Distance: 227,943,824 km = 1.52 AU
Orbit Period: 687 days (1.9 years)
Surface Temperature: -153 to 20 °C

5

Jupiter

Diameter: 142,984 km (Equatorial); 133,709 km (Polar)
Mass: 318 x mass of Earth
Moons: 67
Rings: 4
Orbit Distance: 778,340,821 km = 5.20 AU
Orbit Period: 4,333 days (11.9 years)
Effective Temperature: -148 °C

6

Saturn

Diameter: 120,536 km (Equatorial); 108,728 km (Polar)
Mass: 95 x mass of Earth
Moons: 62
Rings: 30+ (7 Groups)
Orbit Distance: 1,426,666,422 km = 9.54 AU
Orbit Period: 10,756 days (29.5 years)
Effective Temperature: -178 °C

7

Uranus

Diameter: 51,118 km (Equatorial); 49,946 km (Polar)
Mass: 15 x mass of Earth
Moons: 27
Rings: 13
Orbit Distance: 2,870,658,186 km = 19.19 AU
Orbit Period: 30,687 days (84.0 years)
Effective Temperature: -216 °C

8

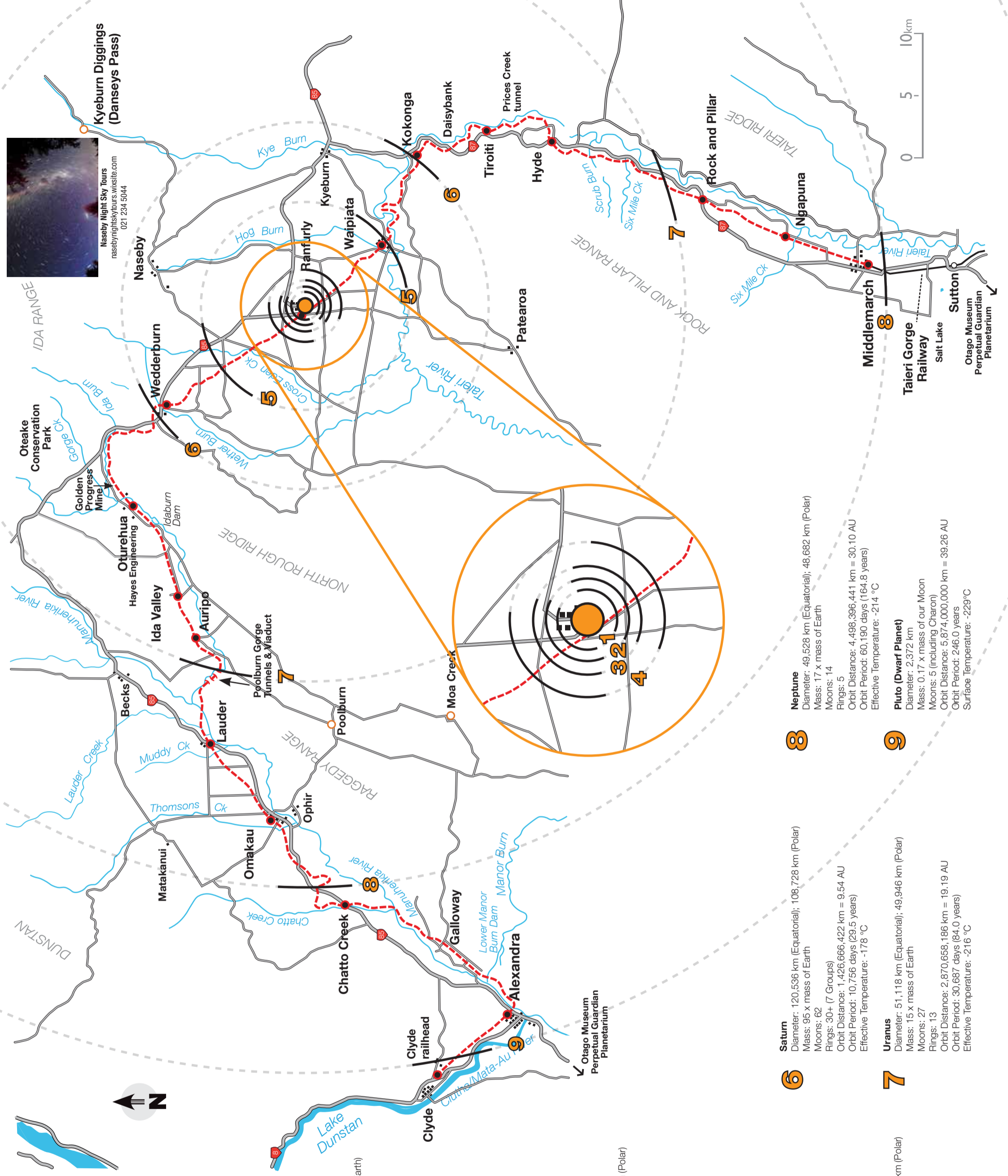
Neptune

Diameter: 49,528 km (Equatorial); 48,682 km (Polar)
Mass: 17 x mass of Earth
Moons: 14
Rings: 5
Orbit Distance: 4,498,396,441 km = 30.10 AU
Orbit Period: 60,190 days (164.8 years)
Effective Temperature: -214 °C

9

Pluto (Dwarf Planet)

Diameter: 2,372 km
Mass: 0.17 x mass of our Moon
Moons: 5 (including Charon)
Orbit Distance: 5,874,000,000 km = 39.26 AU
Orbit Period: 246.0 years
Surface Temperature: -229°C



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